

مراجعة التراكبي

suggest / recommend / insist / demand

suggest
 recommend
 insist
 demand

+ that

فاعل + inf / should + inf
 مفعول + be + p.p / should be + p.p

- The teacher insisted that they present.
 a) will be b) were c) are d) be
- The manager demanded that every e-mail double-checked before submission.
 a) is b) was c) be d) will be
- Everyone at the meeting suggested that Dina the team leader during the expedition.
 a) should assign b) assigns c) assigning d) be assigned
- The manager suggested the report before submitting it.
 a) checking b) being checked c) check d) should check

suggest / recommend

→ V-ing فاعل
 → being + P.P مفعول

- She suggested by a specialist as soon as possible.
 a) examining b) being examined c) be examined d) should examine
- The doctor recommended that the patient by a specialist.
 a) examining b) being examined c) be examined d) should examine
- We insisted by the school principal to discuss our plans.
 a) on seeing b) on being seen
 c) to see d) in being seen

Conjunctions

Reason روابط السبب

because / as / since + فعل + فعل جملة

because of / due to / owing to + V.ing / noun

- the heavy rain, the roads became dangerously slippery.
a) Because b) Because of c) Though d) While
- The company was fined it had breached safety regulations.
a) owing to b) since c) so that d) as the result of

Contrast روابط التناقض

although / though / even though + فعل + فعل جملة

despite / in spite of + V.ing / noun

- his injury, the athlete managed to win the gold medal.
a) Because of b) Due to c) Though d) Despite
- he studied extremely hard, he didn't get a high mark in the exam.
a) Because b) In spite of c) Although d) Despite

However , / On the other hand , + جملة

→ opposing side / idea

- Which transition indicates an opposing idea?
a) To sum up, b) For example,
c) Another reason is d) However, ...

مراجعة التراكمي

رابط الغرض Purpose

فعل + فاعل + جملة + **so that / in order that**

To / in order to / so as to + inf

- You should back up your files regularly you don't lose important data.
a) unless b) although c) so that d) because
- Lyan saves a part of her salary every month buy a new laptop.
a) so that b) in order to c) because d) although
- the publication deadline, the editor will have the final draft professionally proofread this evening.
a) Meeting b) Meet c) To meet d) Having met

رابط الإضافة Addition

فعل + فاعل + جملة + **In addition , / Moreover , / Furthermore ,**

in addition to / besides / as well as + V ing / noun

- In addition to the reports, the secretary answered all the phone calls.
a) write b) writing c) being written d) had written

فاعل + **as well as / besides / along with** + فاعل

الفعل يتبع الفاعل الأول



- Walid as well as his friends their community.
a) support b) supports c) have supported d) are supporting

Not only ... but also / either ... or / neither ... nor

الفعل يتبع الفاعل الثاني

- Not only the students but also their teacher excited about the trip.
a) were b) are c) is d) have been

مراجعة التراكبي

so / such / enough / too



- The film we watched last night was boring that I fell asleep.
 a) so b) such c) such a d) enough
- It was wonderful party that nobody wanted to leave.
 a) so b) such c) such a d) enough
- They are honest people that everyone trusts them.
 a) so b) such c) such a d) enough



- The box is heavy for Lyan to lift; she needs someone to help her.
 a) so b) such c) too d) enough
- Lyan is clever to solve this complex physics problem.
 a) so b) such c) too d) enough
- Do we have time to finish the project before the deadline?
 a) so b) such c) too d) enough
- The presentation looked too , so the professor decided it redesigned.
 a) simple / to get b) simply / get
 c) simplicity / to have d) simplistic / make

مراجعة التراكمي

Pronouns

الفاعل Subject	صفة الملكية Possessive adj	ضمير الملكية Possessive pronoun	الضمير المنعكس Reflexive pronoun
I	my	mine	myself
We	our	ours	ourselves
You	your	yours	yourself / yourselves
They	their	theirs	themselves
He	his	his	himself
She	her	hers	herself
It	its		itself

- The project was so complex that the engineers decided to test the new system by before allowing anyone else to use it. **2026**
a) themselves b) oneself c) himself d) itself
- Boys, behave or I'll complain to the teacher. **2025**
a) themselves b) yourself c) oneself d) yourselves
- The dogs barked on seeing on water. **2021**
a) themselves b) himself c) itself d) herself
- Have you got Nora's phone number? - I have got Maged's, but I haven't got **2023**
a) her b) hers c) its d) his
- has own problems, don't they?
a) No one / their b) No one / her
c) Everyone / their d) Everyone / his

Some - every - any - no الضمائر التي فيسول
يكون الضمير معهم جمع

خلفك بالث

مراجعة التراكمي



Past perfect

فاعل had + P.P
مفعول had been + P.P

Future perfect

فاعل will have + P.P
مفعول will have been + P.P

Your mobile by next Friday.

- a) will have fixed b) is going to be fixed
c) is going to fix d) will have been fixed

Do you really think that a lot of things in our life changed by this time next year?

- a) have b) will be
c) have been d) will have been

He should keep in mind that his final report by next week.

- a) will have been delivered b) will have delivered
c) would be delivered d) is going to deliver

By this time last year, the new hospital

- a) had built b) will have built
c) had been built d) will have been built